Years of Crisis

1900 – 1939

* **Totalitarianism**
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Government has \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ control over people.
  + Stalin’s \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ Plan
    - Command economy.
* **The Years of Crisis**
* Why study the years of crisis?
  + Events led the world into a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ world war
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ affected people’s \_\_\_\_\_ in gov’t
  + Changes in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ changed this era forever
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ discoveries changed the world forever
* **Post War Uncertainty**
* Civil war in some nations…
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + China
* Changes in \_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Lost \_\_\_\_\_ in reason and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + People began to experiment with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ values
* **New Discoveries**
* Albert \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Theory of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + As moving objects neared the speed of light, space and time changed.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ line
  + automobile is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* changes in \_\_\_\_ travel
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Setting the Stage**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Democracies
  + Little experience with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ government
  + Some countries had a dozen or more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ parties making it impossible for one party to win
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ governments formed but there were too many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ among them
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ changes in government made it hard for democratic countries to from develop \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leadership
* OR move toward \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ goals
* Several countries were then willing to sacrifice \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gov’t for strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leadership

**The Weimar Republic**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ new government
* Serious \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Lacked a strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tradition
  + Several major \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ parties and many minor ones
  + Millions blamed the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Republic, not the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leaders, for the country’s defeat and postwar \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Understanding Inflation**

* Germany had huge \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more money than it takes in
* Germany then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more money
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of money goes down
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ go up
* Government \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ more money
* Cycle continues
* Economy is in danger of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Dawes Plan**

* Germany recovered thanks to an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ committee
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Plan : provided $200 million loan from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ banks to stabilize \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ currency and strengthen its economy
* Also set a more realistic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for Germany’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ payments

**Efforts at a Lasting Peace**

* As prosperity returned, Germany and France tried to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ relations
* In 1924 signed a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ promising that they would never make \_\_\_\_\_\_ against each other
* In 1928 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Act: almost every country in the world pledged to “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ war as an instrument of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ policy”

**Depression hits**…

* U.S. economy enjoyed a boom in the 1920s
  + Hid problems
    - Overproduction
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Agriculture fails
    - Stock market finally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_…
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ depression
  + Trade between nations dropped
  + Unemployment \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**The Great Depression**

* Thousands of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ closed
* Many lost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Unemployment
* World trade decreased

**The Rise of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

* What is it?

A political movement that promotes an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ form of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a denial of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rights, and a dictatorial \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-party rule.

* Why?
  + Many people lost faith in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ governments
  + Economic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Fascism Rises in \_\_\_\_\_\_**

* + Caused by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ disappointment over failure to win \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after WWI
  + Rising \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and unemployment contributed to social \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Democratic gov’t seemed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to deal with problems
* Benito \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, promised to revive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and build armed forces
* Founded the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Party in Italy
* Publicly criticized Italy’s gov’t
* Oct. 1922 – 30,000 Fascists marched on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ demanding that King Emmanuel put \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in charge of gov’t
* The King gave in and Mussolini took power “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” – Il \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (the leader)

**Fascism Rises in GERMANY**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Hitler joins a right wing political group: the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Goals: to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Treaty of Versailles and combat communism
* Private militia called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Hitler chosen as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (the leader)

Nazis tried and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to seize power in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Hitler \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_– jailed for 9 months where he wrote \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(My Struggle)
  + Germans or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were a master race
  + Jews, Slavs and Gypsies were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Germany overcrowded and needed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or “living room”
  + Promised to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ eastern Europe and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Great Depression ended \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Germany and German economy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – civil unrest
* By 1932 Nazi party the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ political party
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ felt they could control Hitler and advised President Hindenburg to name him \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* He came to power \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Hitler turned Germany into a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ state
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ any other political parties
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arrested
  + Formed an elite \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ guard, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, who were loyal only to Hitler
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ – Nazi \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ police
  + Citizens \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into obedience
  + Took control over the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Banned \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, labor unions
  + Put \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Germans to work
  + Unemployed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from 6 million to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ million in 1936

* Hitler wanted to control \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ aspect of life
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, radio, literature, painting and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ turned into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tools
  + Forbid \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the Nazis and the gov’t
  + Children had to join the Hitler Youth
  + Jews made scapegoats for all of Germany’s problems