**The Great War, The War to End All Wars, World War I**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8CeylV-NloU>

* Marching Toward War
* The long-term causes of World War I:
	+ M – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ A – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ I – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ N – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Immediate cause of war:
	+ Crisis in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Assassination of Archduke Franz \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **M.A.I.N.
MILITARISM**
* Having a large and strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Generals developed detailed plans for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Otto von \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Germany
	+ “Blood and Iron” Chancellor
	+ Built up navy and army
	+ Aimed to increase Germany’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **M.A.I.N**
* Alliances: an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between countries that states they will assist one another in a time of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* If one country declared war, their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had to declare war
* Result of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between nations

**M.A.I.N.
A**lliances

* Designed to keep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but instead it would push the continent to war
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Alliance
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Austria-Hungary, and Ottoman Empire
* Triple \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Great Britain
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ France
* **M.A.I.N.**
\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Alliances
* Main goal was to isolate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Prevent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ -front war
* Allied with Austria-Hungary and Ottoman Empire
	+ Called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **M.A.I.N.**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Quest for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fueled competition
* Sense of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and mistrust deepened
* Encouraged \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Increased \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **M.A.I.N.
N**ationalism
* Caused intense \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ among nations
	+ Germany, Austria-Hungary, Great Britain, Russia, Italy, and France
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Region
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Austria-Hungary both wanted to dominate the region
	+ Intense nationalism of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Bulgarians, Romanians, and other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ groups led to demands for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the Balkans**
* “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_” of Europe
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ caused many nations to want to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its borders
* 1908, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ annexed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Herzegovina
	+ Area had a large \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ population
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sought to rule these provinces (similar ethnicity)
* June 28, 1914 Archduke Franz \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and his wife are assassinated…

**Shot Rings Throughout Europe**

* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Austria presented Serbia with an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Serbia agreed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the demands, but not all of them

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ then declares war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, an ally of Serbia, declares war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ declared war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Then, Germany declared war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **Assassination**
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OfO7TduevHA>
* **And so, the Great War begins…**
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Powers (Germany, Austria-Hungary, and the Ottoman Empire)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Powers (France, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Russia)
* War started late \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Everyone expected to be home by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of soldiers enlisted

**Fighting the War**

* **A Bloody Stalemate**
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Plan
	+ Germany military plan
	+ Attack \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the west and quickly defeat them
	+ Then, attack \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Trying to avoid a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ -front war
	+ Did not go as planned
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ensued in the west
		- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ warfare
* **Trench Warfare**<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UbWiaYEghPA>
* **The Christmas Truce**
* <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Kg5rqxP2cZs>
* **Changes in Technology**
* Poison \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Machine Gun
* Tank
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* All this new technology did was kill \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ numbers of people
* <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=c-LxzD6Luj4>
* **Changes in Technology**
* Poison \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Three primary types of gas were used in WWI:
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **gas –**
	+ **t**emporary blindness and serious irritation to the nose and throat of the victims
	+ used more for harassment of troops engaged in close fighting or operating machine guns. A gas mask offered good protection.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gasses
	+ Chlorine gas mixes with moisture so it will attack the eyes and lungs.
	+ Phosgene -much less coughing but more of it was inhaled causing a delayed effect. A soldier could be taken down up to 48 hours after the attack. It was later mixed with chlorine to cause the vapor to be spread more widely and more deadly

**Changes in Technology**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Came about as a response to the stalemate
	+ Mechanically \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Couldn’t move over heavily shelled terrain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Used by both sides
	+ ***German Unterseeboot – “under sea boat”***
* **Effects of the War on Soldiers**
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Symptoms included fatigue, tremor, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, nightmares and impaired \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It was often diagnosed when a soldier was unable to function and no obvious cause could be identified.
	+ Many thought of it as cowardice
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ psychological casualties
	+ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dOJ_2NaydE0>
	+ **The Battles**
* **Battle of Tannenberg**
* Major battle on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Front
* Aug. 1914
* Complete destruction of the Russian Second Army and suicide of its commanding general, Alexander Samsonov
* Showed Russia was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - prepared for war
* Failed to mobilize their troops \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were lacking
* Huge \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for Russia
* **Eastern Front**
* More \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Germans crushed Russians
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Russians died
* By 1916, Russia’s war effort was near \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ One asset – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Germany could now focus on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* Lasted five months – July 1916 – “Big Push” across the river Somme
* Symbolized the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of warfare
* One of the biggest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in military history
* Troops ordered to march across \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ land
* High casualties
	+ 420,000 British; 200,000 French; 500,000 Germans – over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ men killed
	+ <http://www.history.com/topics/world-war-i/world-war-i-history/videos/1916-battle-of-the-somme>

**Second Battle of Ypres**

* First use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ warfare
* The stunned Allied troops fled in panic towards Ypres, the heavy gas settling and clogging the trenches where it gathered.
* The gas affected 10,000 troops
* Half died within \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ minutes of the gas reaching the front line
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ caused by asphyxiation
* Men who lived were temporarily blinded and stumbled in confusion, coughing heavily.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of these troops were captured as prisoners of war.
* <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EKgHtYBr7lE>
* **Battle of the Marne**
* Sept. 14, 1914
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ panicked by the rapid advances of German army through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and northern France
	+ With British Expeditionary Forces (BEF), troops are rushed from Paris in taxis to halt the advance
	+ Germans eventually halted
* May 1918
	+ Germans had again reached the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Last German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the war
	+ Allied counter attack \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Marked the beginning of the gradual \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forces
	+ <http://www.history.com/topics/world-war-i/first-battle-of-marne/videos>

**Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

* Feb. – Dec. 1916 - German attack to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the French
* “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” and most demanding battle in history
* German wanted to inflict \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ casualties
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ casualties on each side
* “Rain, combined with the constant tearing up of the ground, turned the clay of the area to a wasteland of mud full of human remains. ”
* "Humanity is mad. It must be mad to do what it is doing. What a massacre! What scenes of horror and carnage! I cannot find words to translate my impressions. Hell cannot be so terrible. Men are mad!“ <http://www.history.com/topics/world-war-i/battle-of-verdun/videos>

**The End of World War I**

* End of World War I
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ withdraws
* By 1916 Russia’s war was near \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Had yet to become industrialized
* Army continually short on food, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, ammunition, clothes, boots, blankets
* Civilians suffering at home as well
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the air
* **End of World War I**
* Russia had only one asset: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Staggering number of losses on the battlefield
	+ Simply replaced its army from its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ population
	+ In 1917, Russia withdraws and make a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ agreement with Germany
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Revolution begins

**End of World War I**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ joins Allied Powers
	+ Germany was practicing unrestricted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ warfare
		- Sinking of the Lusitania in1915 – 1,198 people killed
		- Germany agreed to stop
		- But in 1917, they began it again
		- Sunk three \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ships
	+ Bring fresh troops to Europe
* **End of World War I**
* Zimmerman Note-
	+ U.S. intercepted a telegram to Mexico promising to give Mexico “conquered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” if they began a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the U.S.
	+ This was the last straw!
	+ April 2, 1917, U. S. declares war and joins the Allies
	+ This brings \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the war and the Allies are re-energized
* **The Home Front**
* War affected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!! (Total War)
	+ Rationing
	+ War bonds
* Government takes over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

News was censored

* Propaganda
* Women began to enter the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **End of World War I**
* Germany is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after three years of warfare
* Central Powers crumble
	+ Bulgarians and Ottoman Turks surrender.
	+ Soldiers mutiny
* Allies win
	+ Signed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on November 11, 1918
* Both sides lost many men and women
* Devastating impact on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vR_tfuXmets>
* **Creating the Treaty of Versailles**
* Big Four
	+ Woodrow \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Georges Clemenceau, David Lloyd George, and Vittorio Orlando
* Wilson’s Fourteen Points
	+ End \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ treaties
	+ Freedom of seas and trade
	+ Reduce national \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Association of nations that would protect great and small states alike
* **Treaty of Versailles**
* Paris Peace Conference
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ opposed Wilson’s Fourteen Points
* Signed Treaty of Versailles
	+ Created a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Nations
		- United States does \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ join
	+ Treaty punished \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Clause
		- Sole blame on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		- Germany forced to pay \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **A Troubled Treaty…**
* What problems do you see with this treaty?
	+ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Powers lose a lot of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ U.S. rejected treaty
	+ War-guilt clause left a legacy of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	+ Colonies in Africa and Asia are angry
	+ Japan and Italy do not gain more land