**The Great War, The War to End All Wars, World War I**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8CeylV-NloU>

* Marching Toward War
* The long-term causes of World War I:
  + M – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + A – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + I – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + N – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Immediate cause of war:
  + Crisis in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Assassination of Archduke Franz \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **M.A.I.N.  
  MILITARISM**
* Having a large and strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Generals developed detailed plans for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Otto von \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Germany
  + “Blood and Iron” Chancellor
  + Built up navy and army
  + Aimed to increase Germany’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **M.A.I.N**
* Alliances: an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between countries that states they will assist one another in a time of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* If one country declared war, their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had to declare war
* Result of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between nations

**M.A.I.N.  
A**lliances

* Designed to keep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but instead it would push the continent to war
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Alliance
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Austria-Hungary, and Ottoman Empire
* Triple \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Great Britain
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + France
* **M.A.I.N.**   
  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Alliances
* Main goal was to isolate \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Prevent \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ -front war
* Allied with Austria-Hungary and Ottoman Empire
  + Called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **M.A.I.N.**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Quest for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fueled competition
* Sense of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and mistrust deepened
* Encouraged \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Increased \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **M.A.I.N.  
  N**ationalism
* Caused intense \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ among nations
  + Germany, Austria-Hungary, Great Britain, Russia, Italy, and France
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Region
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Austria-Hungary both wanted to dominate the region
  + Intense nationalism of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Bulgarians, Romanians, and other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ groups led to demands for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the Balkans**
* “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_” of Europe
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ caused many nations to want to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its borders
* 1908, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ annexed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Herzegovina
  + Area had a large \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ population
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sought to rule these provinces (similar ethnicity)
* June 28, 1914 Archduke Franz \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and his wife are assassinated…

**Shot Rings Throughout Europe**

* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Austria presented Serbia with an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Serbia agreed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the demands, but not all of them

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ then declares war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, an ally of Serbia, declares war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ declared war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Then, Germany declared war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **Assassination**  
  <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=OfO7TduevHA>
* **And so, the Great War begins…**
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Powers (Germany, Austria-Hungary, and the Ottoman Empire)
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Powers (France, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Russia)
* War started late \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Everyone expected to be home by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of soldiers enlisted

**Fighting the War**

* **A Bloody Stalemate**
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Plan
  + Germany military plan
  + Attack \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the west and quickly defeat them
  + Then, attack \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Trying to avoid a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ -front war
  + Did not go as planned
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ensued in the west
    - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ warfare
* **Trench Warfare**<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UbWiaYEghPA>
* **The Christmas Truce**
* <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Kg5rqxP2cZs>
* **Changes in Technology**
* Poison \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Machine Gun
* Tank
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* All this new technology did was kill \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ numbers of people
* <http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=c-LxzD6Luj4>
* **Changes in Technology**
* Poison \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Three primary types of gas were used in WWI:
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **gas –**
  + **t**emporary blindness and serious irritation to the nose and throat of the victims
  + used more for harassment of troops engaged in close fighting or operating machine guns. A gas mask offered good protection.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gasses
  + Chlorine gas mixes with moisture so it will attack the eyes and lungs.
  + Phosgene -much less coughing but more of it was inhaled causing a delayed effect. A soldier could be taken down up to 48 hours after the attack. It was later mixed with chlorine to cause the vapor to be spread more widely and more deadly

**Changes in Technology**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Came about as a response to the stalemate
  + Mechanically \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Couldn’t move over heavily shelled terrain \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Used by both sides
  + ***German Unterseeboot – “under sea boat”***
* **Effects of the War on Soldiers**
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Symptoms included fatigue, tremor, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, nightmares and impaired \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It was often diagnosed when a soldier was unable to function and no obvious cause could be identified.
  + Many thought of it as cowardice
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ psychological casualties
  + <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dOJ_2NaydE0>
  + **The Battles**
* **Battle of Tannenberg**
* Major battle on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Front
* Aug. 1914
* Complete destruction of the Russian Second Army and suicide of its commanding general, Alexander Samsonov
* Showed Russia was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ - prepared for war
* Failed to mobilize their troops \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were lacking
* Huge \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for Russia
* **Eastern Front**
* More \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Germans crushed Russians
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Russians died
* By 1916, Russia’s war effort was near \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + One asset – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Germany could now focus on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_**
* Lasted five months – July 1916 – “Big Push” across the river Somme
* Symbolized the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of warfare
* One of the biggest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in military history
* Troops ordered to march across \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ land
* High casualties
  + 420,000 British; 200,000 French; 500,000 Germans – over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ men killed
  + <http://www.history.com/topics/world-war-i/world-war-i-history/videos/1916-battle-of-the-somme>

**Second Battle of Ypres**

* First use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ warfare
* The stunned Allied troops fled in panic towards Ypres, the heavy gas settling and clogging the trenches where it gathered.
* The gas affected 10,000 troops
* Half died within \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ minutes of the gas reaching the front line
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ caused by asphyxiation
* Men who lived were temporarily blinded and stumbled in confusion, coughing heavily.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of these troops were captured as prisoners of war.
* <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EKgHtYBr7lE>
* **Battle of the Marne**
* Sept. 14, 1914
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ panicked by the rapid advances of German army through \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and northern France
  + With British Expeditionary Forces (BEF), troops are rushed from Paris in taxis to halt the advance
  + Germans eventually halted
* May 1918
  + Germans had again reached the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Last German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the war
  + Allied counter attack \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Marked the beginning of the gradual \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ forces
  + <http://www.history.com/topics/world-war-i/first-battle-of-marne/videos>

**Battle of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

* Feb. – Dec. 1916 - German attack to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the French
* “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” and most demanding battle in history
* German wanted to inflict \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ casualties
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ casualties on each side
* “Rain, combined with the constant tearing up of the ground, turned the clay of the area to a wasteland of mud full of human remains. ”
* "Humanity is mad. It must be mad to do what it is doing. What a massacre! What scenes of horror and carnage! I cannot find words to translate my impressions. Hell cannot be so terrible. Men are mad!“ <http://www.history.com/topics/world-war-i/battle-of-verdun/videos>

**The End of World War I**

* End of World War I
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ withdraws
* By 1916 Russia’s war was near \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Had yet to become industrialized
* Army continually short on food, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, ammunition, clothes, boots, blankets
* Civilians suffering at home as well
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the air
* **End of World War I**
* Russia had only one asset: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Staggering number of losses on the battlefield
  + Simply replaced its army from its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ population
  + In 1917, Russia withdraws and make a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ agreement with Germany
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Revolution begins

**End of World War I**

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ joins Allied Powers
  + Germany was practicing unrestricted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ warfare
    - Sinking of the Lusitania in1915 – 1,198 people killed
    - Germany agreed to stop
    - But in 1917, they began it again
    - Sunk three \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ships
  + Bring fresh troops to Europe
* **End of World War I**
* Zimmerman Note-
  + U.S. intercepted a telegram to Mexico promising to give Mexico “conquered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” if they began a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the U.S.
  + This was the last straw!
  + April 2, 1917, U. S. declares war and joins the Allies
  + This brings \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to the war and the Allies are re-energized
* **The Home Front**
* War affected \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_!! (Total War)
  + Rationing
  + War bonds
* Government takes over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

News was censored

* Propaganda
* Women began to enter the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **End of World War I**
* Germany is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after three years of warfare
* Central Powers crumble
  + Bulgarians and Ottoman Turks surrender.
  + Soldiers mutiny
* Allies win
  + Signed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on November 11, 1918
* Both sides lost many men and women
* Devastating impact on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vR_tfuXmets>
* **Creating the Treaty of Versailles**
* Big Four
  + Woodrow \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Georges Clemenceau, David Lloyd George, and Vittorio Orlando
* Wilson’s Fourteen Points
  + End \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ treaties
  + Freedom of seas and trade
  + Reduce national \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Association of nations that would protect great and small states alike
* **Treaty of Versailles**
* Paris Peace Conference
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ opposed Wilson’s Fourteen Points
* Signed Treaty of Versailles
  + Created a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Nations
    - United States does \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ join
  + Treaty punished \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Clause
    - Sole blame on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Germany forced to pay \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **A Troubled Treaty…**
* What problems do you see with this treaty?
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Powers lose a lot of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + U.S. rejected treaty
  + War-guilt clause left a legacy of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Colonies in Africa and Asia are angry
  + Japan and Italy do not gain more land