* **The Byzantine Empire**
* **A New Rome in a New Setting**
* After the fall of the Western \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire…
  + - How did Rome fall again?? A weakened empire was overrun by Germanic tribes
* **Justinian**
  + Byzantine nobleman who took the throne of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Able to conquer almost all the territory that \_\_\_\_\_\_ had ever ruled and reunite the two \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Ruled with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power
  + Politics was brutal
  + Of the 88 Byzantine Emperors, 29 died violently and 13 went to live in a monastery
* **Justinian’s Accomplishments**
  + 1. Uniform code of laws - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Code
  + 2. Public building program
    - Rebuilt the 14 mile stone wall around the city’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and repaired the massive \_fortifications along its western border
    - Church building was his greatest passion
      * The \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ “Holy Wisdom”
    - Also built baths, aqueducts, law courts, schools and hospitals
  + 3. Preserved the \_\_\_\_\_-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ culture
    - Valued education; Greek and Latin grammar, philosophy
    - preserved many of the great works of Greece and Rome
* **Justinian’s Code**
* The *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*
  + 5,000 old Roman laws that were still useful
* The *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*
  + Summarized the opinions of Rome’s greatest legal thinkers about the laws
* The *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*
  + Textbook that told students how to use the law
* The *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_* (New Laws)
  + Presented laws passed after 534
* Marriage, slavery, property, inheritance, women’s rights, and criminal justice are some areas that the Code regulated
* **Justinian’s Wife – Empress Theodora**
* Most powerful woman in Byzantine history
* Involved in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Helped write legislation; Advocate for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ rights
* **Constantinople**
* Center of \_\_\_, religions, and the arts
  + Hagia Sophia
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hub
    - Products from Asia, Africa, and Europe passed through the city
  + Food stands and street musicians crowded the city
  + The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Provided people with free entertainment
* **The Great Schism**
* Christianity began to develop differently in the Western and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ parts of the Roman Empire
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Christianity built its heritage on the works of early Church fathers
  + Saint Basil
    - Wrote rules for the life of monks
    - Patriarch leading bishop of the East
* Use of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became a major difference between the West and East
  + Religious images used by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Christians to aid their devotions was banned
* **The Great Schism**
* Pope \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Byzantine emperor for using icons
* In 1054, the pope and the patriarch excommunicated each other
* Finally Christianity split between the Roman \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Church in the West and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Church of the East
* **Comparing Two Churches**
* Roman Catholic Eastern Orthodox
* Services said in \_\_\_\_\_\_ Services said in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Pope has authority over all other bishops Patriarch and other bishops head the church
* \_\_\_\_\_\_ claims authority over all \_\_\_\_\_ and emperors Emperor claims authority over the patriarch and bishops
* Priests may not marry Priests may \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Divorce is not permitted Divorce is permitted
* **Competition for Converts**
* As the West and East grew apart, the two traditions of Christianity competed for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from the Orthodox Church converted the Slavs of the forests north of the Black Sea
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Alphabet – Saint Cyril invented an alphabet for the Slavic languages – could now read the \_\_\_\_\_ in their own native language
* **The Russian Empire**
* **Birth of the Russian Empire**
* Orthodox missionaries sent to the land of the \_\_\_\_\_\_ to convert them during the 9th century
* Byzantium began to actively \_\_\_\_\_ with the Slavs
* Increased interaction led to Slavs absorbing many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Byzantine ways
* Blending of Slavic and Greek traditions produced the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ culture
* **Russia’s Birth**
* North of the Byzantine Empire lived tribes of Slavic farmers and traders
* Vikings or “\_\_\_\_” from the North came and settled among them
* \_\_\_\_ on the Dnieper River became their capital – easy access to Constantinople for trade
* **Russia’s Birth**
* 989 AD King \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and all citizens of Kiev converted to Byzantine Christianity and eventually became Eastern Orthodox after the \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* **Kiev’s Power and Decline**
* King Vladimir expanded his state west into Poland and north almost to the Baltic Sea
* **Kiev’s Power and Decline**
* 1019, King Yaroslav the Wise led Kiev to even greater glory
  + Created a \_\_\_\_\_\_ code
  + Built the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Kiev had 400 churches
* Decline began with the death of Yaroslav
  + He made the mistake of dividing his kingdom among his sons rather than leaving it to his eldest son
  + Sons fought among for the choicest territories
  + Then the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arrived!
* **Russia Breaks Free**
* Russian princes emerged who would break free of Mongol rule
* \_\_\_\_\_\_ – most powerful – a tax collector
  + Convinced the bishop of eastern Europe to move to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Continued to enlarge his territory
  + Ivan III
    - Took the name of “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”
    - Openly challenged the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - 1480 final break made

* The Mongols
* The Mongols
* Ruthless nomadic warriors led by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Wanted wealth and \_\_\_\_\_\_ that came with conquering empires
  + Reputation for ruthless violence
* Unification occurs under \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_, “universal ruler”
  + Defeated rivals one by one
  + Launched a campaign of terror across Central Asia

**Genghis Khan**

* Successful because:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Organized army into small squads which would emphasize loyalty
  + Gifted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Used tricks to confuse his enemies
  + Used \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
    - Terror would spread ahead of armies which would lead towns to surrender without a fight
* **Mongol Empire**
* Largest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in history
  + Leveled Russian city of Kiev
  + Ruled Russia for the next \_\_\_\_\_ years
  + Invaded Northern China, Korea and Persia
* Many of the areas they conquered never recovered
* Quite tolerant in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ times
  + Some rulers even adopted the cultures of the people they ruled