**ANCIENT ROME REVIEW**

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1. Who were the major powers struggling with each other in the early Roman republic?

2. What was the role of a consul?

3. What are characteristics of the Roman code of laws known as the Twelve Tables?

4. What were Rome and Carthage fighting over control of during the First Punic War?

5. What military commander fought for Carthage in the Punic Wars and almost brought Rome to its knees?

6. What was the final result of the Third Punic War?

7. What were military units in the Roman Empire consisting of between 3,000 and 6,000 men?

8. What was the head of the Executive Branch in the Roman Republic that was made up of two equally powerful members?

9. Who were the wealthy, upper class in Roman society?

10. Who were the common people of Roman society?

11. What was the legislative body whose members originally came from only from the upper class?

12. What was the judicial branch of the Roman Republic?

13. Who was in charge of creating laws, advising the consuls, foreign affairs and financial affairs?

14. From what class of people did the ten members of the Tribunal Assembly come from?

p15. During the 207 years of this period, the Roman Empire experienced peace and prosperity.

16. Who made up the First Triumvirate?

17. What was one of the most important achievements of Julius Caesar?

18. Why was Augustus considered to be one of the most capable of all Rome’s Emperors?

19. What is one of Greek’s and Rome’s most significant contributions to Europe?

20. What is a major contribution to western society that occurred during the Roman Empire was the development of

21. What were the reasons that Christianity spread throughout the Roman Empire?

22. When the poet Juvenal said, “There’s only two things that concern them: Bread and Circuses,” he was talking about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

23. What contributed to the fall of the Roman Empire?

24. What was an immediate **result** of the fall of the Roman Empire?

25. After the fall of Rome, what was the eastern portion of the Roman Empire known as?

26. ­­What architectural structure did the Romans use to build their aqueducts?

27. What group of people destroyed Rome?

28. Why did a group of senators murder Julius Caesar?

29. How did the geography of the Italian Peninsula differ from that of Greece?

30. Because of the Law of the Twelve Tables were displayed, judges could not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

31. Which empire fought Rome in the Punic Wars?

32. One reason why most conquered people remained loyal to Rome was that Rome \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

33. Where did the ancient Romans developed their religious beliefs from?

35. What architectural feature is used to construct aqueducts?

36. What was the *primary* purpose of an aqueduct?

37. When did the three Punic Wars take place?

38. At the start of the First Punic War, the Roman Republic consisted of what territory?

39. What mountain range or ranges did Hannibal march through on his way to invade Rome?