**Middle Ages Test Review**

**1. During the Middle Ages, what was a grant of land from a lord to a vassal called?**

**2. Which Carolingian leader reunited Western Europe and was crowned Emperor by Pope Leo III?**

**3. What system of government was based on the exchange of land for protection and services?**

**4. Which code were knights expected to follow?**

**5. During the early Middle Ages people moved from where to where?**

**6. What was one of Charlemagne’s achievements?**

**7. What was the feudal system based on?**

**8. What was the bargain between a lord and a vassal?**

**9. In the feudal system, what was a manor?**

**10. What two institutions held feudal society together?**

**11. What happened to the status of most women during the Middle Ages?**

**12. What led to the development of the code of chivalry?**

**13. What caused the growth of feudalism in Europe during the Middle Ages?**

**14. What was the act of taking away a person’s membership in the Church?**

**15. What was the body of rules and regulations governing religious practices such as marriage?**

**16. What was the name for a community of Christian men who gave up all private possessions to serve God?**

**17. What was the practice of Kings appointing friends and families to church offices?**

**18. What problem was identified by Church reformers during the Middle Ages?**

**19. Who was the leader who brought Christianity to the Franks?**

**20. What is canon law?**

**21. What was the new style of architecture developed in the Middle Ages?**

**22. What was the main purpose of the stained glass windows?**

**23. What was the purpose of the Crusades?**

**24. What is a long term effect of the Crusades that the world still suffers from today?**